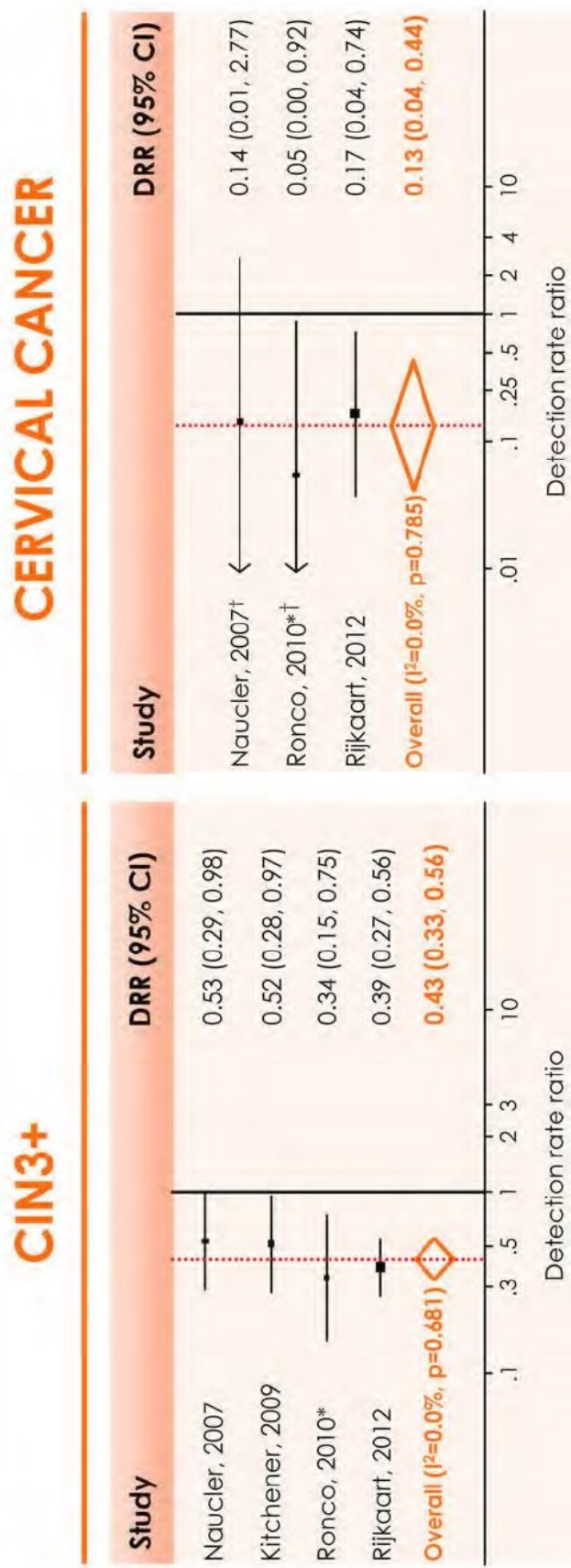


**Figure 1.3. Meta-analysis of the main outcomes from randomized trials comparing HPV and cytology primary cervical cancer screening.** Relative detection rate of CIN3+ (left) and cervical cancer (right) observed in the second screening round among women who were HPV-negative versus cytology-negative at enrolment.



\*Restricted to women older than 35 years. †continuity correction (+.5 in each cell because of zero cancer cases among HPV-negative women).

CIN, cervical intraepithelial neoplasia; CI, confidence interval; DRR, detection rate ratio;

I<sup>2</sup> = percentage of total variation across studies due to heterogeneity; p = test for inter-study heterogeneity

Source: (Arbyn et al. 2012)